

PRESENT PERFECT

Predprítomný čas

PRESENT PERFECT:

- **Kladná veta:**
- podmet (osoba) + **HAVE/HAS** + trpné príčastie
- **Záporná veta:**
- podmet + **HAVEN'T/HASN'T** + trpné príčastie
- **Otázka:**
- (What...) + **HAVE/HAS** + podmet + trp. príčas.



PRÍKLADY:

- I **have** already **done** my homework.
- She **hasn't gone** there yet.
- **Have** you ever **tried** sushi?



SIGNAL WORDS

- **RECENTLY/LATELY** (nedávno)
- **NEVER** (nikdy)
- **EVER** (už)
- **JUST** (práve)
- **YET** (ešte)
- **SO FAR** (doteraz)
- **HOW LONG** (ako dlho)
- **SINCE, FOR** (od, trvanie)
- **ALREADY** (už)



POUŽITIE

- Skúsenosti, zážitky, úspechy:

I have tried bungee jumping.

She has not seen the latest Star Wars movie.

You have written seven books.

- keď sa niečo stalo nedávno - JUST

They have just left. (Práve odišli.)

- Keď sa niečo stalo v minulosti a dôsledky siahajú do prítomnosti

I have lost my glasses. (Stratil som okuliare – doteraz sa nenašli.)



SINCE/FOR

Since - (od) - bod v čase

- I haven't eaten chocolate since 12 June.
- She has been here since 9 o'clock
- They haven't been to school since Tuesday

For (už) - časové obdobie

- I have lived in Senec for 10 years.
- She has been here for 2 hours.



BEEN/ GONE

- I have been to the library.

Where am I now?

I am not in the library. I am at home.

- I have gone to the library.

Where am I now?

I am still in the library.

BEEN

Library  Home

GONE

Library  Home



PAST SIMPLE VS. PRESENT PERFECT

- keď hovoríme o dejoch, ktoré boli ukončené v minulosti a je to jednoznačné
- vieme kedy sa to stalo

I **saw** that film **last** week.

I **played** football **yesterday**.

PAST SIMPLE

- niečo sa udialo v nedávnej minulosti
- nevieme, kedy sa to stalo (nemáme uvedený presný časový údaj v minulosti)

○ ešte trvajú následky

○ hovorím o úspechoch, skúsenostiach, zážitkoch

PRESENT PERFECT



SIGNAL WORDS

PAST SIMPLE

last summer, yesterday

last, ago,

the day before

yesterday, in 1999,

when I was younger,

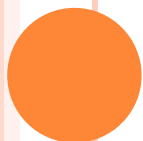
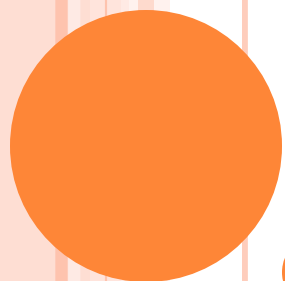
PRESENT PERFECT

lately, since then, for,

yet, just, ever, never

in my life





LET'S DO THE EXERCISES ☺